Post graduation (M.D. - Biochemistry) Preliminary Theory Examination Government Medical College, Bhavnagar

Paper-2 (Metabolism, Bioenergetics, Nutrition, Vitamins and Hormones)

Date: 12/08/2025

Marks: 100

Q-1 Write detailed notes on the following.

(20 Marks)

• Etiology and pathogenesis of each type of diabetes mellitus. Impact of the AGEs and polyol pathway in occurrence of it's complication. Explain Pathogenesis of non-ketotic hyper-osmolar coma and coma due to ketoacidosis with it's differentiation.

Q-2 Write detailed notes on the following.

(20 Marks)

• Type of haemoglobinopathies and haemoglobin variants. Molecular basis of pathogenesis and diagnosis of sickle cell anemia. Given biochemical explanation of each clinical feature and medical management of sickle cell anemia.

Q-3 Write short notes on following.

(20 Marks)

- 1. Define chaperon. Explain pathogenesis of prion disease with example of amyloidosis.
- 2. Type of alcohol as per its filtration process. Physiological difference in different ethnics for it' metabolism. Biochemical mechanism of management of acute and chronic alcoholism.

Q-4 Write short notes on following.

(40 Marks)

- 1. Type, cause and biochemical pathogenesis of congenital jaundice.
- 2. Name of Multi enzyme protein and write it's component with role
- 3. Hormonal and Metabolic changes during intermittent fasting.
- 4. Biochemical mechanism of Organo-phosphorus poisoning
- 5. Draw flow chart of pathogenesis of of Von-Gierke's disease pathogenesis.
- 6. Impact of hyperhomocysteinemia and its management..
- 7. Structure, component and function of HDL-cholesterol. it function
- 8. G6PD deficiency and its clinical significance with treatment of malaria...
- 9. Effect of chronic pancreatitis on metabolism and digestion absorption